

UNIT 8: AND YOUR NAME IS?



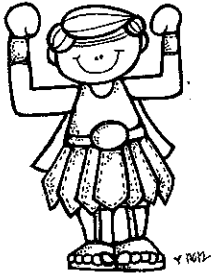
Root Word	Meaning	Origin
hosp	guest	Latin
onym	name	Greek
host	stranger, enemy	Latin



- hospital** (n) - a place where sick or injured people are given care or treatment and where babies are often born
*The nurses and the doctors at the **hospital** took great care of me when I broke my arm.*
- hospitable** (adj) - generous and friendly to guests or visitors
*During my trip, the people of Japan were very **hospitable** and welcoming.*
- homonym** (n) - a word that is spelled and pronounced like another word but is different in meaning
*The word bear is a **homonym**; I couldn't bear to see the bear suffer.*
- synonym** (n) - a word that has the same or similar meaning as another word in the same language
*Detergent is a **synonym** for soap.*
- antonym** (n) - a word with a meaning that is opposite to the meaning of another word
*An **antonym** for dirty is clean.*
- anonymous** (adj) - not named or identified; made or done by someone unknown
*I wonder who wrote the **anonymous** letter to the police that named the criminal from the robbery?*
- acronym** (n) - a name for something that is formed from the first letter of each of the words in a title
*NASA is an **acronym** for National Aeronautics and Space Administration.*
- pseudonym** (n) - a name a person, such as a writer, uses instead of his or her real name
*Samuel Langhorne Clemens, a famous American author, wrote his books under the **pseudonym** Mark Twain.*
- hostile** (adj) - not friendly; having or showing unfriendly feelings; harsh or unpleasant
*The fans quickly became **hostile** once the referee called the play; they began yelling and throwing things on to the field.*
- hostage** (n) - a person who is captured by someone who demands that certain things be done before the captured person is freed
*The man released the **hostage** from the bank once the police agreed to his demands.*

8A: SENTENCE COMPLETION

DIRECTIONS: Complete the following sentences with the correct word from your list. Each word will be used only once.



hospital

hospitable

homonym

synonym

antonym

anonymous

acronym

pseudonym

hostile

hostage

1. I didn't know who to send a thank you note to because the gift was _____.
2. The protests became _____ once the police arrived.
3. What does the _____ FBI stand for?
4. My grandmother received excellent care at the _____.
5. I will look up a _____ for that word in the thesaurus.
6. I took my sister's teddy bear as my _____ until she finished my chores.
7. My real name is Dan Smith, but when I write stories, I go by the _____ Zeb Zanders.
8. My aunt is very _____; when we stayed at her house she made us breakfast and dinner every day.
9. The words hospitable and hostile are _____.
10. The _____ are underlined: I took a bow after my performance. I sat on the bow of the boat.

8B: YES OR NO?

DIRECTIONS: Respond to the following statements by circling "Yes" or "No."

1. **Yes No** The author of the Harry Potter series is **anonymous**.
2. **Yes No** A **hostile** environment is uncomfortable.
3. **Yes No** **Synonyms** are words that are spelled the same.
4. **Yes No** A **hospital** is a place for rest and healing.
5. **Yes No** The words run and sprint are **homonyms**.
6. **Yes No** A **hostage** is a close friend.
7. **Yes No** **Pseudonyms** are used by authors.
8. **Yes No** It's nice to visit a **hospitable** city or country.
9. **Yes No** Feb is an **acronym** for February.
10. **Yes No** **Antonyms** are opposite of one another.

8C: CHOOSE TWO

DIRECTIONS: Choose two words that BEST explain or define the bold root word.

- | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
| 1. hospital | a. healing | b. hotel | c. vacation | d. medical |
| 2. hospitable | a. welcoming | b. rude | c. caring | d. annoyed |
| 3. homonym | a. synonym | b. antonym | c. pronunciation | d. spelling |
| 4. synonym | a. same | b. similar | c. strange | d. different |
| 5. antonym | a. different | b. opposite | c. identical | d. alike |
| 6. anonymous | a. famous | b. public | c. unknown | d. secret |
| 7. acronym | a. abbreviation | b. letters | c. title | d. paragraph |
| 8. pseudonym | a. fake | b. real | c. created | d. musician |
| 9. hostile | a. unfriendly | b. harsh | c. kind | d. calm |
| 10. hostage | a. free | b. captive | c. guest | d. prisoner |

8D: ANALOGIES

DIRECTIONS: Circle the analogy that BEST matches the bold words.

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| 1. SYNONYM : THESAURUS
a) story : characters
b) definitions : dictionary
c) pretend : fantasy
d) authentic : fake | 2. HOSTAGE : SCARED
a) fired : runner
b) captive : joyus
c) prisoner : content
d) winner : happy | 3. HOMONYM : BARK
a) abbreviation : Sept.
b) CIA : acronym
c) can : change
d) feet : ft. |
| 4. PATIENTS : HOSPITAL
a) zoo : animals
b) forest : trees
c) students : school
d) doctors : nurses | 5. ANTONYMS : SAME
a) dogs : reptiles
b) cats : mammals
c) similar : same
d) thesaurus : synonyms | 6. ENEMY : HOSTILE
a) deceitful : friend
b) war : fighting
c) friend : caring
d) welcoming : care |
| 7. ANONYMOUS : UNKNOWN
a) hide : secret
b) mad : friendly
c) hot : cold
d) famous : recognizable | 8. PSEUDONYM : HIDES
a) writer : secret
b) famous : infamous
c) mop : cleans
d) illuminates : lamp | |
| 9. HOSPITABLE : WELCOMES
a) cruel : mean
b) welcoming : hate
c) patient : waits
d) friends : leave | 10. ACRONYM : TITLE
a) USA : IOU
b) Dec. : Th.
c) hair : barber
d) abbreviation : word | |



8E: TIME TO EXPLORE

DIRECTIONS: Sort the words from this lesson into the table below. Then find additional words with the same roots and place them in the appropriate columns/rows.

root	verb	noun	adjective	adverb
hosp				
onym				
host				

8F: APPLY WHAT YOU KNOW

DIRECTIONS: Answer the questions below.

1. Compare and contrast an **acronym** and an abbreviation. _____

2. Use the words **hostile** and **hospitable** in a sentence. _____

3. Find 3 or more words from the list and explain how they are related. _____

4. Make up a **pseudonym** for yourself and explain why you chose it. _____

5. Make a list of **homonyms**: _____

UNIT 8: WORD & DEFINITION MATCH

DIRECTIONS: Cut out the pieces below and match the words with the correct definitions.

hospitable

a name a person, such as a writer, uses instead of his or her real name

anonymous

a place where sick or injured people are given care or treatment and where babies are often born

hostile

a word that is spelled and pronounced like another word but is different in meaning

pseudonym

generous and friendly to guests or visitors

antonym

not named or identified;
made or done by someone unknown

hospital

a name for something that is formed from the first letter of each of the words in a title

acronym

a word that has the same or similar meaning as another word in the same language

hostage

a word with a meaning that is opposite to the meaning of another word

homonym

not friendly; having or showing unfriendly feelings; harsh or unpleasant

synonym

a person who is captured by someone who demands that certain things be done before the captured person is freed